

Worksheet 1: Assignment 1 : Algebra : Simplifying by collecting the like terms.

Do Assignment 1 in a book (soft cover): Due date : to be confirmed.

1. Simplify the following into the simplest form.

Let's do part a. as an example

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a. } & (x^2 + 3x + 2) + (2x^2 + 5x + 1) \\ & = x^2 + 3x + 2 + 2x^2 + 5x + 1 \\ & = x^2 + 2x^2 + 3x + 5x + 2 + 1 \\ & = 3x^2 + 8x + 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{a } (x^2 + 3x + 2) + (2x^2 + 5x + 1)$$

$$\text{b } (x^3 + 4x^2 + x - 6) + (x^2 - 3x + 7)$$

$$\text{c } (4 - x + 2x^3) + (3 - x + 6x^2 - 5x^3)$$

$$\text{d } (x^5 + 8x^3 - 5x^2 - 9) + (-x^4 - 4x + 1)$$

$$\text{e } (3x^3 - 7x^2 + 2) - (x^3 + 2x^2 + x - 6)$$

$$\text{f } (x^5 + 3x^4 - x^2 - 3) - (x^4 + 2x^3 - 3x + 2)$$

$$\text{g } (2x^7 - 9x^5 + x^3 + x) - (3x^6 - 4x^3 + x + 5)$$

$$\text{h } 2(x^4 + 4x^2 - 3) + (x^4 + 3x^3 - 8)$$

$$\text{i } 3(7 + 4x - x^2 - 2x^3) + 5(-2 - 3x + x^3)$$

$$\text{j } 6(x^3 + 5x^2 - 2) - 3(2x^3 - x^2 - x)$$

$$\text{k } 8(x^4 + 2x^2 - 4x - 1) - 2(5 - 3x + x^3)$$

$$\text{l } 7(x^6 + 3x^3 + x^2 - 4) - 4(2x^6 + x^5 - 3x - 7)$$

2 Simplify

$$\text{a } (3y^2 + 2y + 1) + (y^3 - 4y^2 + 7y) + (2y^3 - y^2 - 8y + 5)$$

$$\text{b } 3(t^4 - t^3 + 4t) + (6 - t - 3t^3) + 2(t^4 - 2t^2 + 4)$$

$$\text{c } (x^3 - 6x^2 + 8) + (5x^2 - x + 1) - (2x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 7)$$

$$\text{d } 2(3 + m + 7m^2 - 3m^5) + 6(1 - m^2 + 2m^4) - 5(m^5 + 3m^3 - m^2 + 2)$$

$$\text{e } \frac{1}{3}(1 - 2u + \frac{3}{5}u^2 + 3u^4) - \frac{1}{2}(2 - u + \frac{2}{3}u^2 - \frac{1}{2}u^3)$$

3 Giving your answers in ascending powers of x, simplify

$$\text{a } x(2 - 3x + x^2) + 4(1 + 2x^2 - x^3)$$

$$\text{b } x(x^4 + 7x^2 - 5x + 9) - 2(x^4 - 4x^3 - 3)$$

$$\text{c } 2x(-5 + 4x - x^3) + 7(2 - 3x^2 + x^4)$$

$$\text{d } x^2(8 + 2x + x^2) - 3(5 + 4x^2 + x^3)$$

$$\text{e } 3x^2(x + 3) - x(x^3 + 4x^2) + 5(x^3 - 2x)$$

$$\text{f } x^2(6 - x + 5x^2) + 7x(2 - x^3) + 4(1 - 3x - x^2)$$

Let's do 3.a. as an example

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a. } & x(2 - 3x + x^2) + 4(1 + 2x^2 - x^3) \\ & = 2x - 3x^2 + x^3 + 4 + 8x^2 - 4x^3 \\ & = 4 + 2x - 3x^2 + 8x^2 + x^3 - 4x^3 \\ & = 4 + 2x + 5x^2 - 3x^3 \end{aligned}$$

4. Expand and Simplify

$$\text{a. } 2x(x - 7) \quad \text{c. } 3(x - 2)(x - 1) \quad \text{e. } (1 - 3x)(1 + 3x)$$

$$\text{b. } -(2 - x) \quad \text{d. } (3 - 4x)^2 \quad \text{f. } (2x + 5)(3x + 1)$$

