

FORM 3 GEOGRAPHY

STRAND 1: PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

THE ISLAND GROUPS OF TONGA

GEOGRAPHY is the study of the physical and cultural environment around us.

Siokalafi

Me'a fakanatula hange koe kelekele moe 'ulu 'akau.

Me'a ngaahi he tangata hange koe fale mo e telefoni.

'ātakai

Studies of our environment can be done at different scales or levels.

(Koe ako ki he 'etau 'ātakai 'oku malava ke fakahoko ia 'i he ngaahi levolo kehekehe)

Scale is a set of levels which are used to measure or compare things.

(Scale koe ngaahi levolo kuo seti ke ngaue'aki ki hono fua pe fakafehoanaki ha ngaahi me'a)

Examples of 4 scales used for comparison.

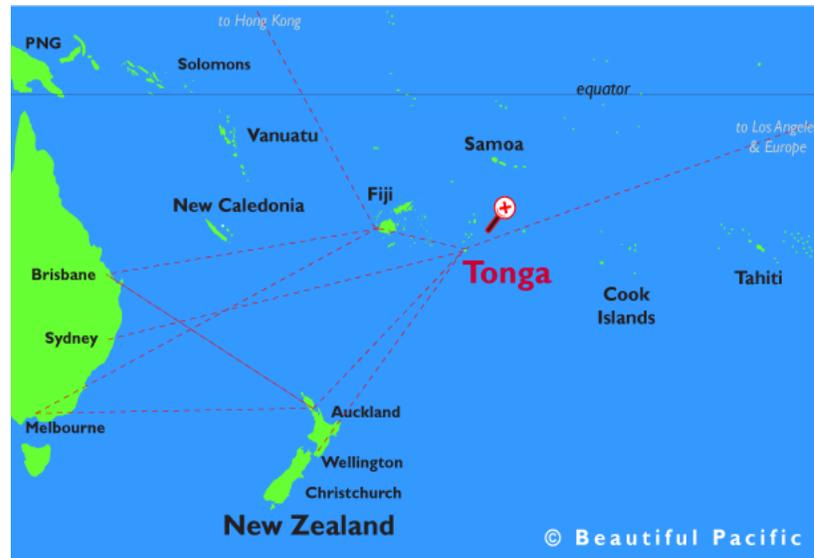
1. **GLOBAL SCALE:** If we study Tonga on a global scale, we are comparing things like Tonga's size and location to the rest of the world.



Mape o māmāni moe ngaahi fonua kehekehe 'i ai (lanu mata)

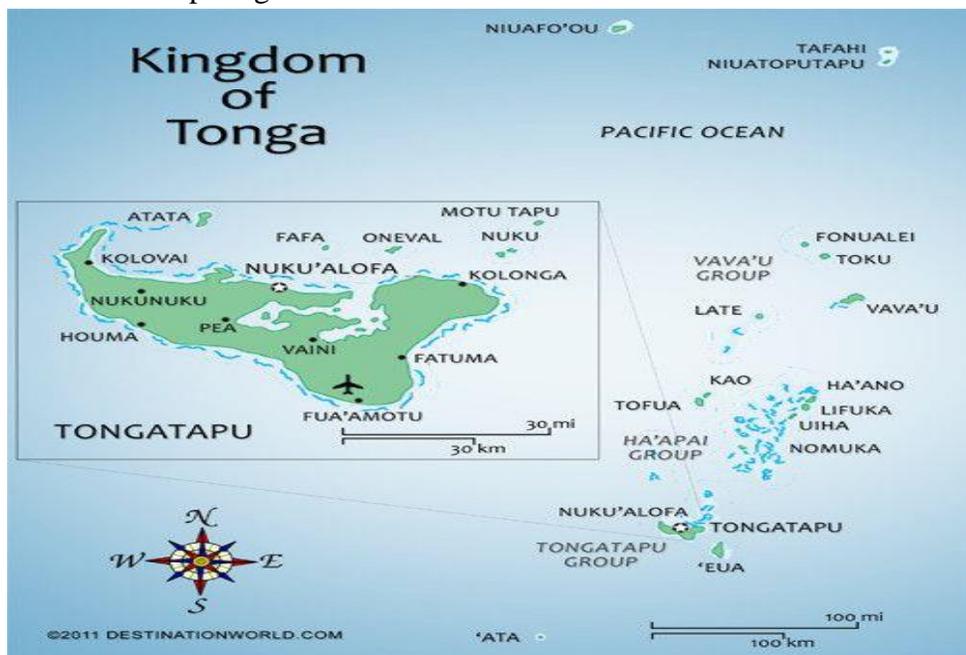
- Ko e scale 'eni 'oku lava ai ketau sio ki he lahi e fonua ko Tonga mo e feitu'u 'oku tu'u ai fakafehoanaki ki he toenga e ngaahi fonua kehekehe 'i māmāni.

2. **REGIONAL SCALE:** If we study Tonga on a regional scale, we are comparing things like Tonga's size and location to other countries within the Pacific.



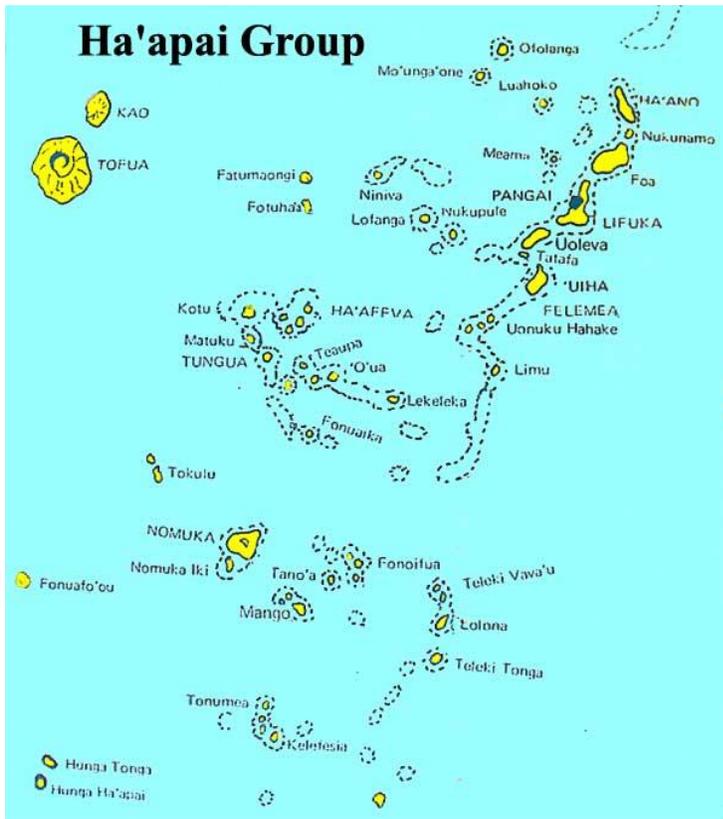
- Mape eni 'oku 'asi ai e ngaahi fonua 'i he Pasifiki hange ko Fisi, Ha'amoia moe katoa e ngaahi hingoa kehe mei Tonga.
- 'Oku fa'a ui e ngaahi fonua ko 'eni ko e ngaahi fonua kaunga'api.(neighbouring countries)
- Koe scale 'eni 'oku lava ai ketau sio ki he lahi e fonua ko Tonga moe feitu'u 'oku tu'u ai fakafehoanaki ki he fonua kehekehe 'i he Pasifiki.

3. **NATIONAL SCALE:** If we study Tonga on a national scale, we are studying the islands of Tonga and comparing them to each other.



- Ko e mape eni 'oku 'asi ai e ngaahi 'otu motu 'i Tonga ni hange ko 'Eua, Tongatapu, Ha'apai, Vava'u moe ongo Niuua.
- Ko e scale eni 'oku tau ako ai e ngaahi me'a kehekehe 'o e 'u motu lalahi 'i Tonga ni pea fakafehoanaki kinautolu.

4. **LOCAL SCALE:** If we study Tonga on a local scale, we study one place on an island in Tonga.



- Ko e mape eni 'o Ha'apai pea 'oku 'asi ai e ngaahi 'otu motu 'i ai.
- Ko e scale 'eni 'oku tau to'o mai pe ha fo'i kolo pe motu pe 'e taha 'i Ha'apai 'o ako ki hono kekeleke ki hono lahi moe ngaahi me'a kehekehe pe.
- 'Oku 'ikai ko Ha'apai pe ka ko ha fa'ahinga kolo pe 'i he ngaahi motu lalahi.

ACTIVITY 1 (Attempt this in your geography notebook) (Tali e ngaahi fehu'i ki ho'o pepa ngaue siokalafi)

Use the notes above to answer the questions that follow. (*Ngaue'aki e nouti 'i 'olunga ke tali 'aki e ngaahi fehu'i ko 'eni*)

1. Define the word Geography. (*Ko e ha 'a e siokalafi?*)
2. Give examples of physical and cultural things. (*'Omai ha ngaahi fakatātā ki he me'a fakanatula moe me'a ngaohi he tangata*)
3. Define the word scale. (*Ko e ha 'a e scale?*)
4. Name the 4 scales. (*Fakahingoa mai e ngaahi scale 'e 4*)
5. For each scale, describe Tonga's location and size in it. For this question you must use the 4 maps from each scale by using your vision and own thoughts. (*Fakamatala 'i 'a e lahi e fonua moe tu'u'anga 'o Tonga 'i he ngaahi scale 'e 4. 'E fakatefito ho tali mei ho'o sio ki he mape 'o e ngaahi scale takitaha. Ko e anga ho'o sio ki Tonga fakafehoanaki ki 1. Māmāni 2. Fonua 'i he Pasifiki 3. Ngaahi motu lalahi 'i Tonga 4. Fili pe ho kolo 'o talanoa mai fekau'aki moe kakai, kekeleke pe 'akau*)

- REMEMBER TO ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN ENGLISH.
(*MANATU'I KUO PAU KEKE TALI E NGAHI FEHU'I 'I HE LEA FAKAPILITANIA*)

There are 3 main island groups in Tonga



1. Tongatapu Group.
 2. Ha'apai Group
 3. Vava'u Group
- Ko e kulupu tefito eni e 3 'i Tonga ni.
 - Ko e anga ena 'a e tu'u e ngaahi motu lalahi 'i tonga ni, 'a ia 'oku 6.
 - 'Eua, Tongatapu, Ha'apai, Vava'u, Niuatoputapu and Niufo'ou.

FEATURES IN TONGA'S MAIN ISLANDS

CAPITAL (kolomu'a)

- Tongatapu – Nuku'alofa
- 'Eua –
- Ha'apai – Pangai
- Vava'u –
- Niuatoputapu – Hihifo
- Niufo'ou –

AIRPORT (mala'e vakapuna)

- Tongatapu – Fua'amotu International airport
- 'Eua – Kaufana airport
- Ha'apai –
- Vava'u – Lupepau'u airport
- Niuatoputapu –
- Niufo'ou -

WHARF (uafu/taulanga)

- Tongatapu –
- 'Eua – Nafanua wharf
- Ha'apai – Taufu'ahau wharf
- Vava'u –
- Niuatoputapu –
- Niufo'ou – Futu wharf

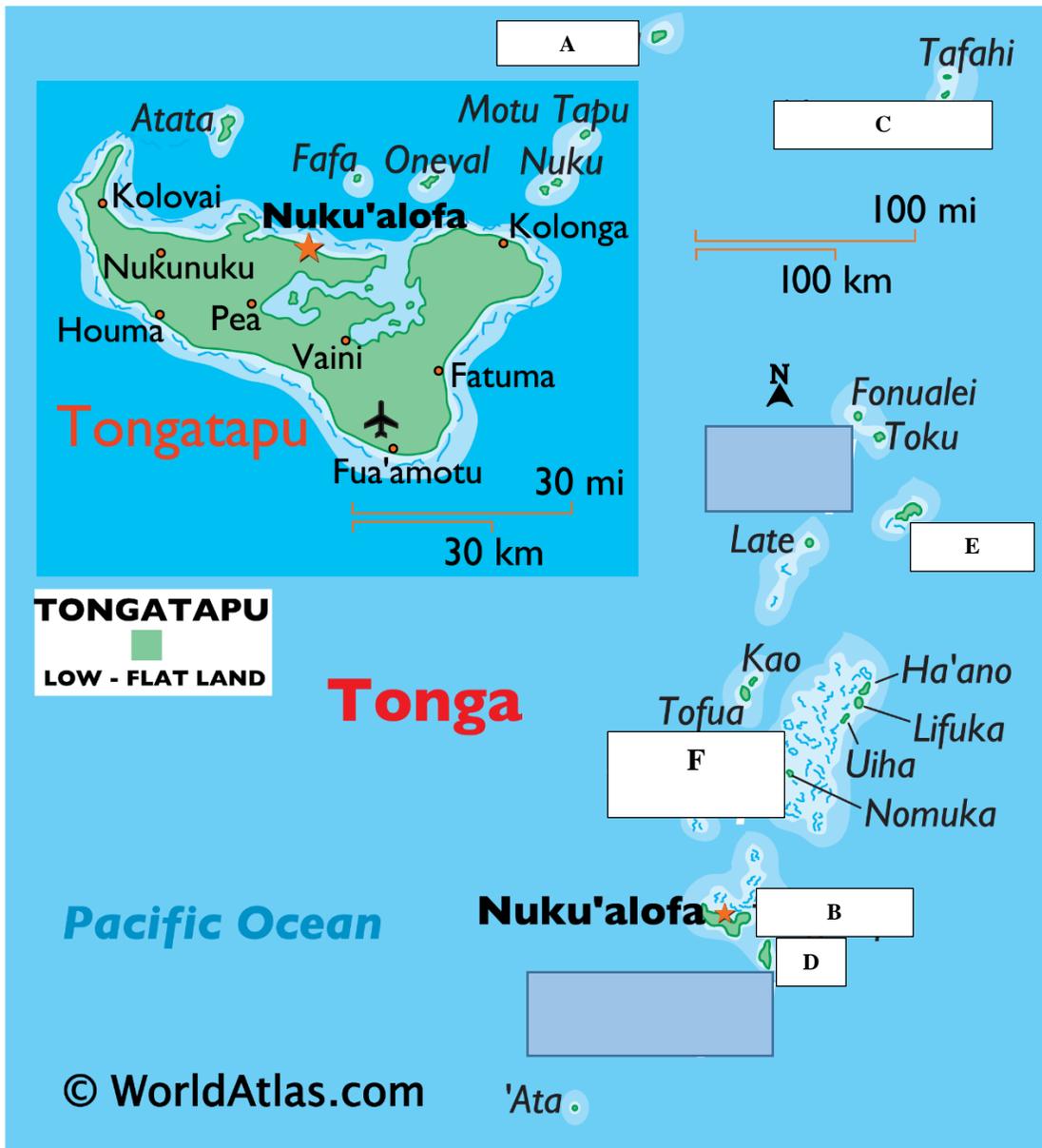
HOSPITAL (falemahaki)

- Tongatapu –
- 'Eua –
- Ha'apai –
- Vava'u – Prince Wellington Ngu hospital
- Niuatoputapu – Likamonu hospital
- Niufo'ou - Tu'akifālelei hospital

ACTIVITY 2 (Attempt this on your geography notebook) (Tali e ngaahi fehu'i 'i ho'o pepa ngaue siokalafi)

Use the notes above to answer the questions that follow, your own knowledge and findings. (Ngaue'aki e nouti 'i 'olunga ke tali 'aki e ngaahi fehu'i ko 'eni. 'Oku 'i ai e ngaahi fehu'i kuopau ke tali fakakaukau pe ngaue'aki e fekumi ke tali 'aki.)

1. On the map below name and locate the main islands in Tonga. (Ngaue'aki e mape 'oku ha atu 'i lalo ke fakahingoa ki ai e ngaahi motu lalahi e 6 'i Tonga ni. A- F)



2. In the features (capital, wharf, hospital and airport) complete the islands with the missing names by using the internet or asking the older generation. ('I he nouti 'oku ha ai e ngaahi kolomu'a, uafu, falemahaki moe mala'e vakapuna 'oku 'ikai kakato hono fakahingoa. Ko ho'o ngaue ke fakahoko ko ho fekumi ki he ngaahi hingoa 'o ngaue'aki e intaneti pe kakai matu'out'a ange 'i 'api ke tali 'aki e fehu'i)

ACTIVITY 3 – BRAIN EXERCISE (SIDE ACTIVITY) (NGAUE MAKEHE)

1. Below is a table of Tonga’s 2016 population, use it to answer the questions that follow. Look carefully at the table to get the correct answer before attempting it. This is a test on how you can read or interpret data given. (Ngaue’aki e tepile ‘oku ha atu ‘i lalo ke tali ‘aki e ngaahi fehu’i ‘oku ‘oatu. Ko e ngaahi fehu’i ‘oku ‘oatu ‘oku tali fakakaukau pe, ‘oku sivi’i ai ho malava ‘o lau ha ngaahi teita ‘oku ‘oatu. Lau fakalelei peake toki fakahoko hono tali)

Islands	Population number
Tongatapu	74,611
Vava’u	13,738
Ha’apai	6,125
‘Eua	4,945
Ongo Niua	1,232
TOTAL	100,651

- a) Name the island with the most population number. (Ko fe ‘a e motu ‘oku tokolahi taha?)
- b) Name the island with the least population number. (Ko fe ‘a e motu ‘oku tokosi’i taha?)
- c) State one reason why Vava’u has a higher population number than ‘Eua? (‘Oku tokolahi ange kakai ‘i Vava’u ‘i ‘Eua, ko e ha nai ha ‘uhinga ‘oku ke pehe ‘oku ne fakatupunga eni)
- d) State the total population number of Tonga in 2016. (Ko e ha ‘a e fakakatoa e tokolahi e kakai ‘i Tonga ni?)
- e) Write the total population number you have written in d) in word form e.g. 21 is twenty one.(Tohi’i mai e fakakatoa na’ake tohi ‘i he fika d) ‘i he foomu lea hange koe 21 koe uofulu ma taha)

2. Use your maps in the notes provided or own research to fill in the missing words. (Ngaue’aki e ngaahi mape ‘oku ha atu ho nouti pe ko ho’o fekumi pe ki ai ke fakafonu ‘aki e ngaahi lea ‘oku puli)

Tonga is located in the _____ half of the world because it is found _____ zero degrees latitude which is known as the _____.